FIG. 1

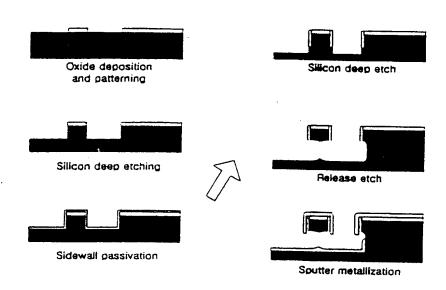
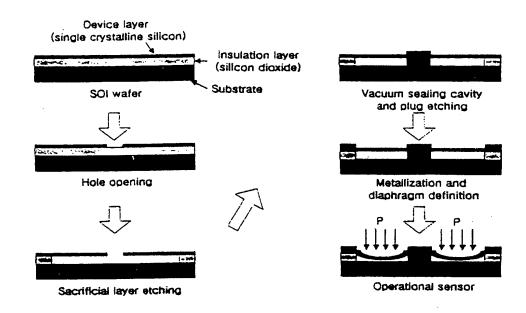
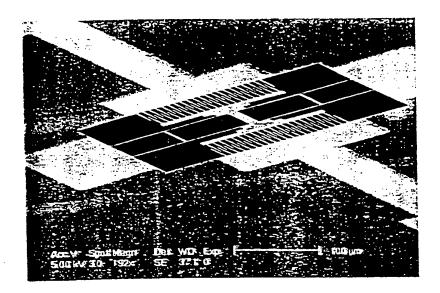


FIG. 2





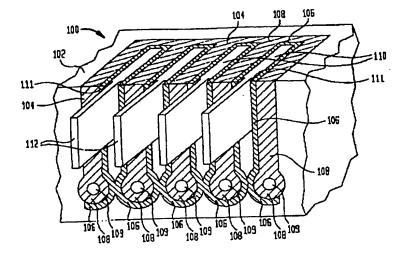
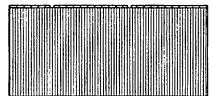
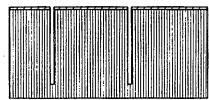


FIG. 5



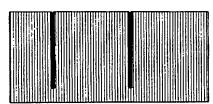
First etch mask deposition and patterning



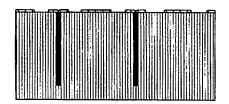
Deep silicon etching to form trenches



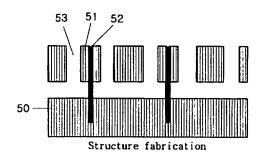
Trench filling by oxidation



Top oxide removal



Second etch mask deposition and patterning



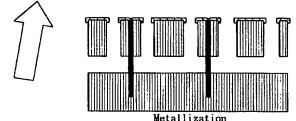
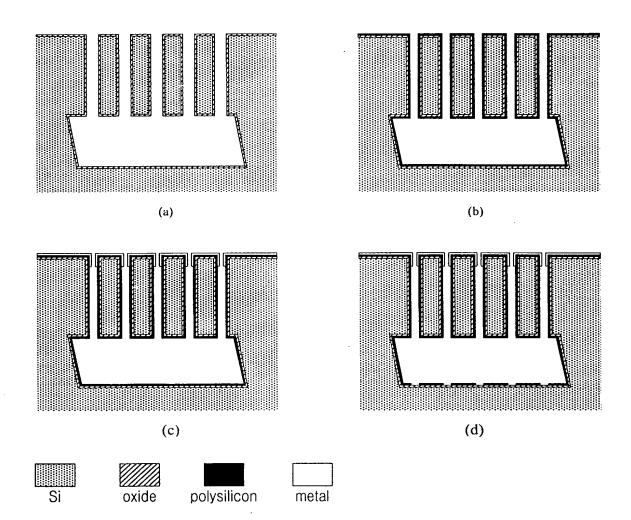
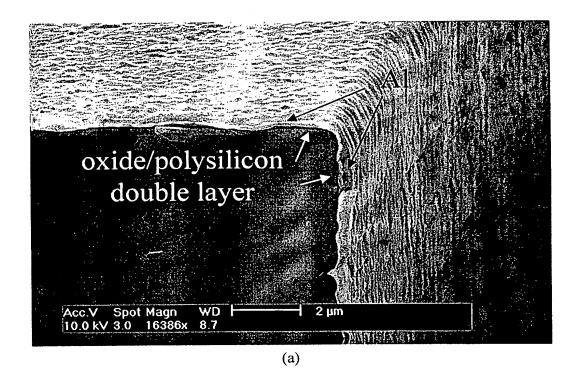


FIG. 6





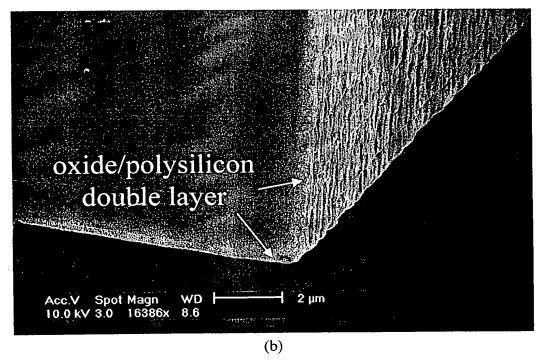


FIG. 8

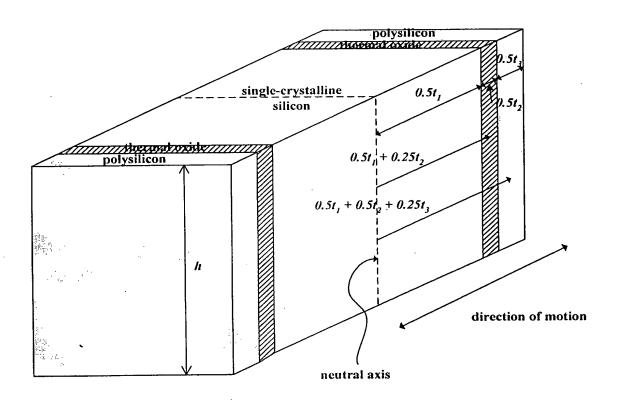
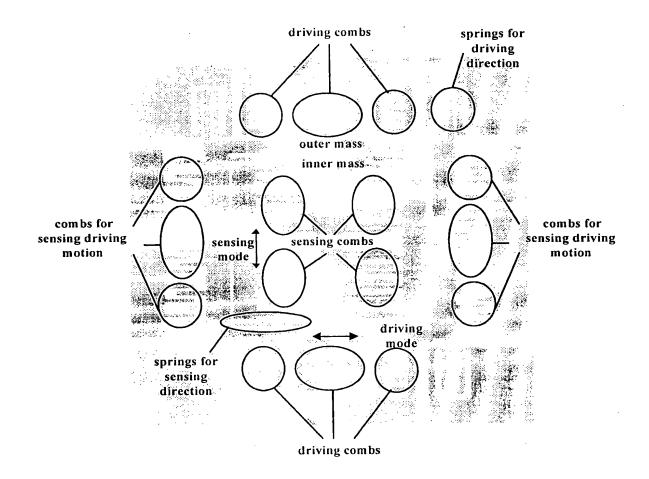


FIG. 9



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FIG. 10

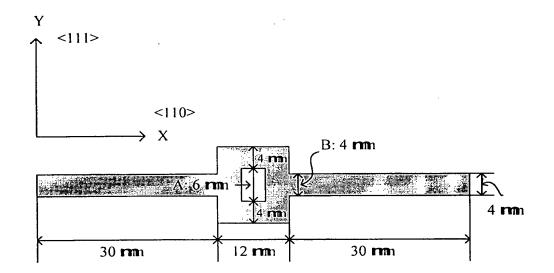


FIG. 11

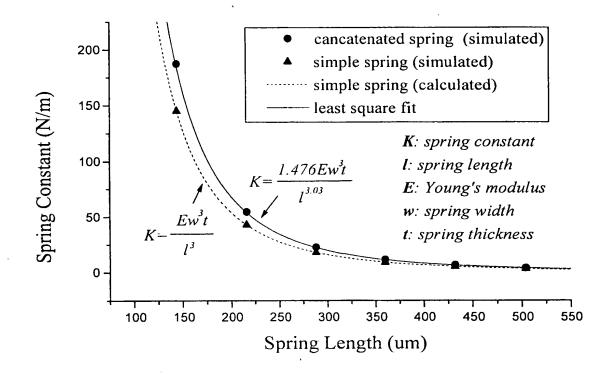
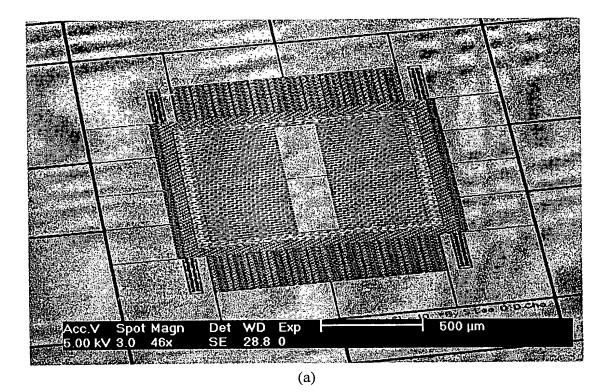


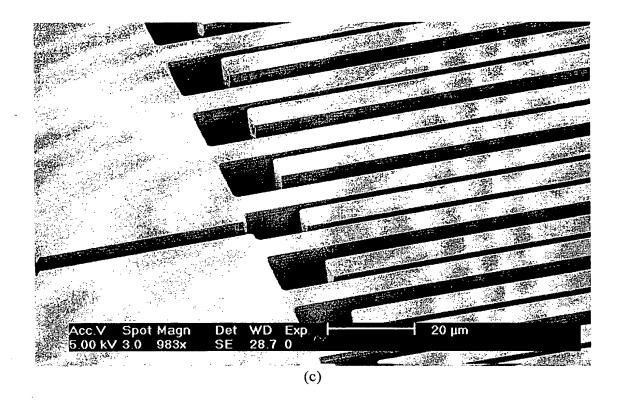
FIG. 12

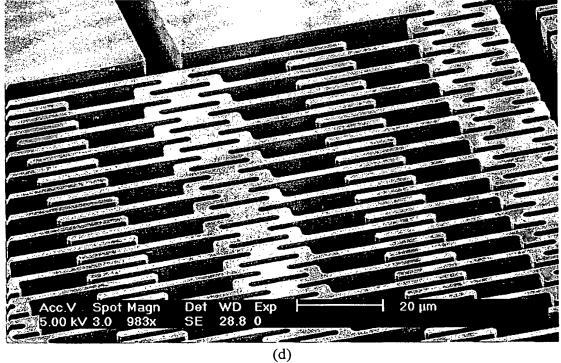


Acc.V Spot Magn Det WD Exp 100 μm

25.00 kV 3.0 246x SE 28.6 0

....





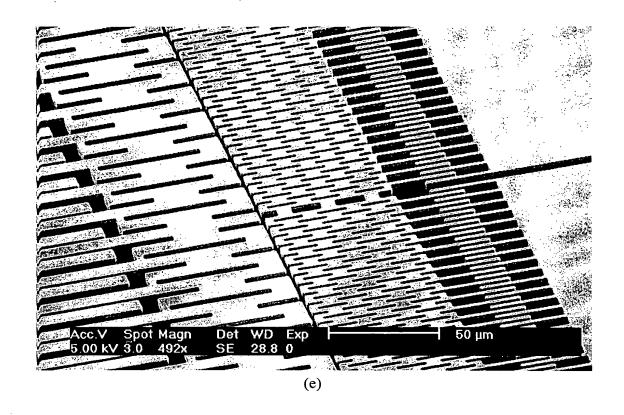


FIG. 13

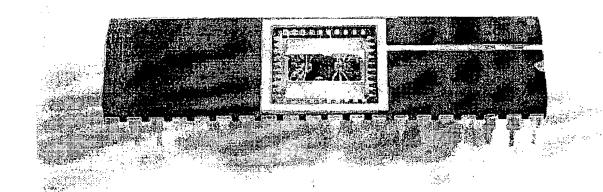
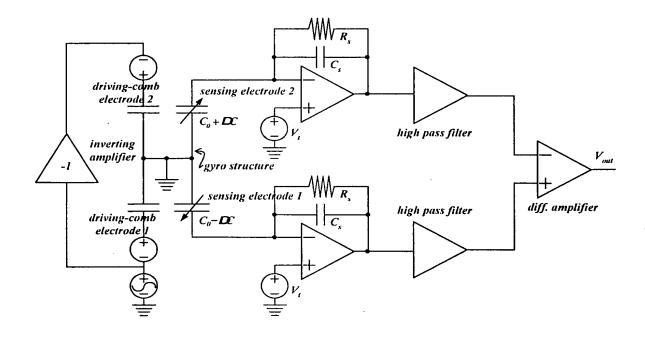
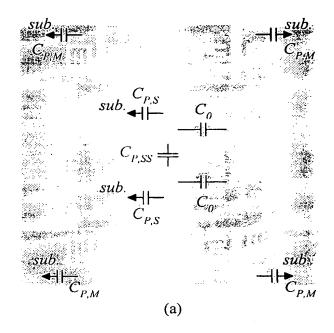


FIG. 14





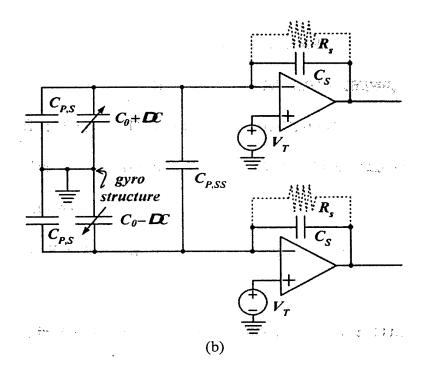
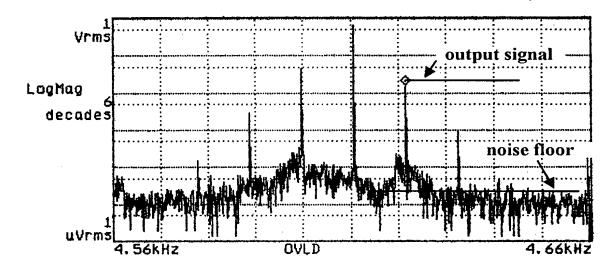


FIG. 16



(Y-axis corresponds to the root mean square voltage in Log-scale.)

7,-1

FIG. 17

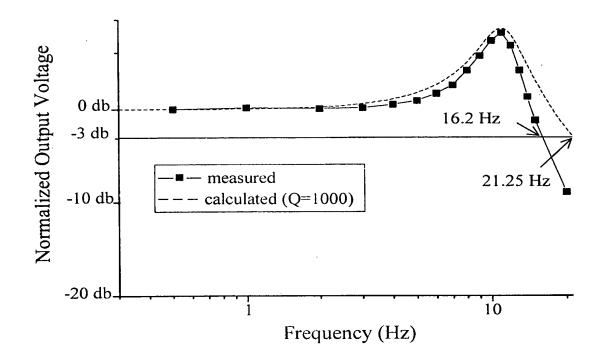


FIG. 18

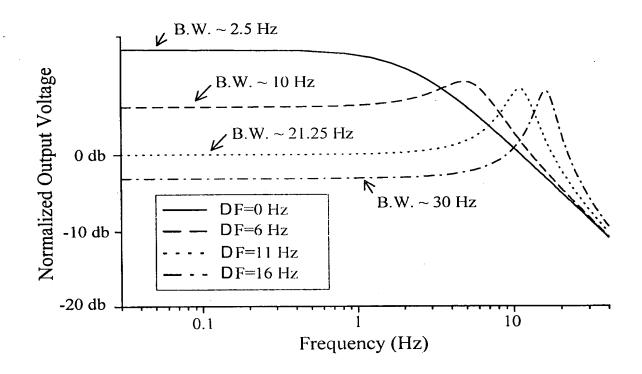
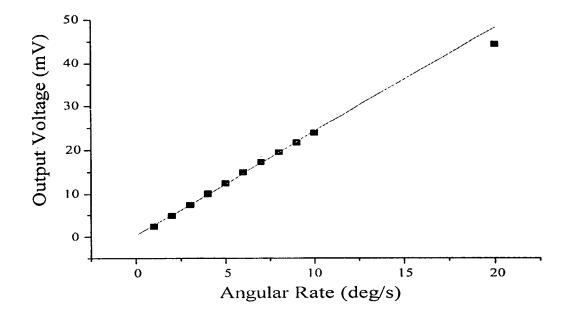


FIG. 19



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